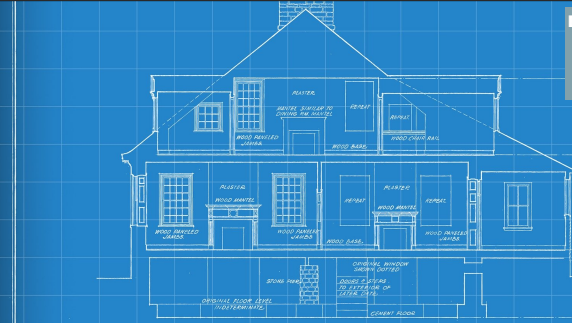




ENCART CAMÉRA


Pourquoi du génie logiciel?

Sébastien Mosser - INF5153
Chapitre 1 - Capsule 1
Automne 2020



UQAM | Département d'informatique

credit: photos: Pixabay

Définition du génie logiciel

ENCART CAMÉRA


Le génie logiciel est :

- une **science de génie** industriel
- qui étudie les **méthodes de travail**
- et les **bonnes pratiques**
- des **ingénieurs** qui **développent** des logiciels.



WIKIPÉDIA
The Free Encyclopedia

UQAM | Département d'informatique

2

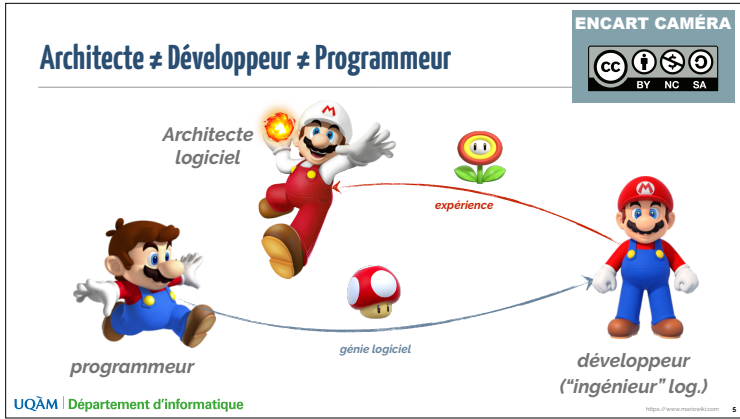


ENCART CAMÉRA


Programmer, c'est simple*

*Dans la plupart des situations courantes.

3



Définition du génie logiciel (suite)

ENCART CAMÉRA



- Le génie logiciel s'intéresse en particulier aux **procédures systématiques** qui permettent d'arriver à ce que
- des **logiciels de grande taille**
- correspondant aux **attentes du client**, soient
 - **fiables**,
 - aient un **coût d'entretien réduit** et
 - de **bonnes performances** tout en
 - **respectant les délais**
 - et les **coûts de construction**.



Ça veut dire quoi “de grande taille” ?

ENCART CAMÉRA



Logique
d'affaire
“simple”

Ça veut dire quoi “de grande taille” ?

ENCART CAMÉRA



In a Nutshell, Mozilla Firefox...

- ... has had 724,583 commits made by 7,977 contributors representing 22,651,724 lines of code
- ... is mostly written in C++ with an average number of source code comments
- ... has a well established, mature codebase maintained by a very large development team with stable Y-Q-Y commits
- ... took an estimated 7,295 years of effort (COCOMO model) starting with its first commit in March, 1998 ending with its most recent commit about 24 hours ago

Number of Contributors



<https://www.openhub.net/p/firefox>

Ça veut dire quoi “de grande taille” ?

ENCART CAMÉRA



Language	Code Lines	Comment Lines	Comment Ratio	Blank Lines	Total Lines	Total Percentage
C++	6,007,312	1,372,666	18.6%	1,191,453	8,571,431	27.3%
JavaScript	5,355,313	1,640,927	23.3%	1,169,351	8,165,591	26.0%
HTML	3,214,924	102,548	3.1%	342,912	3,660,384	11.7%
C	3,007,097	789,826	20.8%	448,454	4,245,377	13.5%
Rust	2,217,992	407,701	15.5%	225,808	2,851,501	9.1%
Python	1,074,204	343,289	24.2%	283,516	1,701,009	5.4%
XML	642,954	12,089	1.8%	23,575	678,618	2.2%
Assembly	292,397	27,853	8.7%	35,335	355,585	1.1%
CSS	237,577	13,533	5.4%	34,254	285,364	0.9%
Java	157,432	62,690	28.5%	24,856	244,978	0.8%
Autoconf	95,250	1,479	1.5%	12,978	109,707	0.3%
shell script	80,451	16,559	17.1%	12,921	109,931	0.4%
Objective-C	54,552	9,070	14.3%	12,027	75,649	0.2%
Make	44,056	13,121	22.9%	11,614	68,791	0.2%
OpenGL Shading	35,026	10,455	23.0%	10,829	56,310	0.2%

Objectif : Se protéger

ENCART CAMÉRA



Travailler la conception permet de faire converger la logique d'affaire, les spécifications, le code écrit, et d'avoir des garanties sur l'architecture du système

Maîtriser l'existant pour prédire le coût d'une évolution

Et l'analyse alors ?

ENCART CAMÉRA



Le client *exprime ses besoins, exigences et spécifications* dans un **cahier des charges formalisé** qui permet au développeur de **livrer un produit conforme** en tout point à ce qui est attendu par celui-ci.

Dans la “vraie vie”, on est souvent rendu à devoir travailler avec un ensemble de récits utilisateurs mal fichus, et à devoir faire avec.

Et c'est le développeur que l'on blâmera en cas de bogue.

Misalignment

WTF! You guys are building a TUNNEL?

WTF! You guys are building a BRIDGE?

Henrik Kniberg

La conception est aussi utile à l'équipe de développement

De l'utilité des modèles de conception

- L'adage dit "The code is the truth"
 - Mais il est difficile de comprendre 20M de lignes de code !
 - 1 seconde par ligne = **231.5 jours de lecture (24/7)**
- Les modèles de **conception** vont aider à **maîtriser le produit**
 - Vue "d'en haut"** du système
 - Ou au contraire, **zoom détaillé sur un point** critique
- Utilisation d'une **lingua franca** compréhensible par tous
 - Par exemple le langage UML
 - On doit en respecter l'orthographe et la grammaire (la syntaxe)

UQÀM | Département d'informatique

Un exemple simple

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
char *d =
"0n'+,#'/*{}w+/w#qdnr/+,{}z/*de}+,*{**+/w{&+/w#q#n+/#{1+/n(n+/,+&n+/#\
}#q#n+/,+&#;+*,/'z : d'3,}{u+K w'R: 's)e# idq#1 \
q#'+d'Kd1/+&d;q#'}eKK#jw'zjeKK{n1}'/s/#q#t'){}#w''){}n1}'/s+n'd)cw' i;# \
){n1}/n(n#'; x{#w'r nc{n1}'/s{1,+K {rw' iK;:{n1}'/w#q#n'wk sw' \
iwk{KK{n1}/w{&'l#s#s' i; :{n1}'/*{q#ld;r'}{nlwb1/*de}'c \
};{nl'-( )rw1/'+,}##'*)#nc,'s#nw1/' +kd'+e)+;#rdq#wl nr/' ' )+}{z1#'[n' ' )# \
}'*)#s#(11/";
char *s = "lokj;do i0bK'(q)-[w]*&n+r3#1,{}:nuwloca-Ojm .vpbks,fxntdCeghiry";
int exec(int t, int _, char *a)
{
    if (t < 0) { while (t++ < 0) { a = 1 + index(a, '/'); }; return exec(0, _,
a);}; if (t == 0) { while (*a != '/') { putchar(index(a, *a++)[31]); }; return
0; };if (t == 2) { exec(0, 0, d); exec(1-, 0, d); exec(-13, 0, d); }; if (t <
_) { exec(t+1, -, a); }; exec(-27+t, 0, d); if (t == 2 66 - < 13) { return
exec(2, _+1, ""); }; return 0;
}
int main() { return exec(2, 2, ""); }
```

\$ gcc -o mystery mystery.c
\$./mystery

UQÀM | Département d'informatique

```
int exec(int t, int _, char * a) {
    if (t < 0) {
        while (t++ < 0) {
            a = 1 + index(a, '/');
        }
        return exec(0, _, a);
    }
    if (t == 0) {
        while ( * a != '/' ) {
            putchar(index(s, * a++)[31]);
        }
        return 0;
    }
    if (t == 2) {
        exec(0, 0, d);
        exec(1 - _, 0, d);
        exec(-13, 0, d);
    }
    if (t < _) {
        exec(t + 1, _, a);
    }
    exec(-27 + t, 0, d);
    if (t == 2 && < 13) {
        return exec(2, _ + 1, "");
    }
    return 0;
}

int main() {
    return exec(2, 2, "");
}
```

\$ gcc -o mystery mystery.c
\$./mystery

ENCART CAMÉRA



Respect des conventions
de codage du langage C

C'est "opti"

Et en plus ça s'exécute comme
il faut ... où est le problème ?



```
On the first day of Christmas my true love gave to me
a partridge in a pear tree.

On the second day of Christmas my true love gave to me
two turtle doves
and a partridge in a pear tree.

On the third day of Christmas my true love gave to me
three french hens, two turtle doves
and a partridge in a pear tree.

On the fourth day of Christmas my true love gave to me
four calling birds, three french hens, two turtle doves
and a partridge in a pear tree.

On the fifth day of Christmas my true love gave to me
five golden rings, four calling birds, three french hens,
two turtle doves and a partridge in a pear tree.

On the sixth day of Christmas my true love gave to me
six geese a-laying, five golden rings, four calling birds,
three french hens, two turtle doves and a partridge in a pear tree.

On the seventh day of Christmas my true love gave to me
seven swans a-swimming, six geese a-laying, five golden rings,
four calling birds, three french hens, two turtle doves
and a partridge in a pear tree.

On the eighth day of Christmas my true love gave to me
eight maids a-milking, seven swans a-swimming, six geese a-laying,
five golden rings, four calling birds, three french hens,
two turtle doves and a partridge in a pear tree.

On the ninth day of Christmas my true love gave to me
nine ladies dancing, eight maids a-milking, seven swans a-swimming,
six geese a-laying, five golden rings, four calling birds,
three french hens, two turtle doves and a partridge in a pear tree.

On the tenth day of Christmas my true love gave to me
ten lords a-leaping, nine ladies dancing, eight maids a-milking,
seven swans a-swimming, six geese a-laying, five golden rings,
four calling birds, three french hens, two turtle doves
and a partridge in a pear tree.

On the eleventh day of Christmas my true love gave to me
eleven pipers piping, ten lords a-leaping, nine ladies dancing,
eight maids a-milking, seven swans a-swimming, six geese a-laying,
five golden rings, four calling birds, three french hens,
two turtle doves and a partridge in a pear tree.

On the twelfth day of Christmas my true love gave to me
twelve drummers drumming, eleven pipers piping, ten lords a-leaping,
nine ladies dancing, eight maids a-milking, seven swans a-swimming,
six geese a-laying, five golden rings, four calling birds,
three french hens, two turtle doves and a partridge in a pear tree.
```

Twelve Days of Christmas

On the first day of Christmas my true love gave to me
a partridge in a pear tree.

On the second day of Christmas my true love gave to me
two turtle doves
and a partridge in a pear tree.

On the third day of Christmas my true love gave to me
three french hens, two turtle doves
and a partridge in a pear tree.

ENCART CAMÉRA



Que pensez vous de cette version ?

```
public class Mystery {

    private static String[] gifts = {
        "A partridge in a pear tree.", "Two turtle doves and",
        "Three french hens", "Four calling birds",
        "Five golden rings", "Six geese a-laying",
        "Seven swans a-swimming", "Eight maids a-milking",
        "Nine ladies dancing", "Ten lords a-leaping",
        "Eleven pipers piping", "Twelve drummers drumming",
        "And a partridge in a pear tree.", "Two turtle doves"
    };

    private static String[] days = {
        "first", "second", "third", "fourth", "fifth", "sixth", "seventh",
        "eighth", "ninth", "tenth", "eleventh", "Twelfth"
    };

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        for (int i = 0; i < days.length; i++) {
            System.out.printf("On the %s day of Christmas", days[i]);
            System.out.println("My true love gave to me");
            for (int j = i; j >= 0; j--)
                System.out.println(gifts[i - 11 && j < 2 ? j + 12 : j]);
        }
    }
}
```

ENCART CAMÉRA

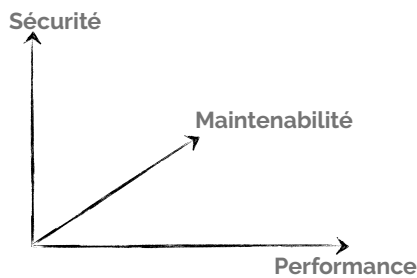


Et que pensez vous de celle-ci ?

```
public static void main(String[] args) {  
  
    List<Event> events = new ArrayList<>();  
  
    Event first = new Event(new Gift("a partridge in a pear tree"));  
    events.add(first);  
  
    Event second = first.buildNext(new Gift("two turtle doves"));  
    events.add(second);  
  
    // ...  
  
    events.forEach(System.out::println);  
}
```



Le génie logiciel est la “science des compromis”



Analyse
multi-dimensionnelle



Faire des compromis est une situation courante

On s'intéresse dans
ce cours uniquement
aux compromis de
“conception”

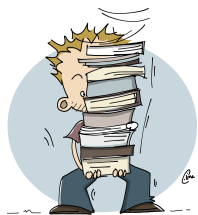


UQÀM

Département d'informatique

FACULTÉ DES SCIENCES
Université du Québec à Montréal

ENCART CAMÉRA



<https://mosser.github.io/>



<https://ace-design.github.io/>

Abonne toi à la chaine,
et met un pouce bleu !